Supplementary Material

Example questions for the willing/transparent condition:

Q1. Please read the following statement carefully and answer the questions that follow.

Organ transplantation is a medical treatment to restore health, by transplanting another person’s organs into a person whose organ function has been impaired by disease or accident and can only be cured by transplantation. In Japan, organ donation in the event of brain death or cardiac arrest requires written notification of the individual’s intention and the consent of their family or, if the individual’s intention is unknown, the consent of his or her family only.

Person S renewed their own driver's license. While casually looking at their driver's license, S’s attention was caught by the following description on the back:

*By filling out the column below, you can state your will concerning organ donation (entry into the scheme is voluntary). Please mark one option from 1 to 3 with a circle:*

*1. I will donate my organs for transplantation purposes after either brain death or cardiac death.*

*2. I will donate my organs for transplantation purposes only after cardiac death.*

*3. I will not donate any organs.*

S wanted to donate organs and thus circled option 1 and signed.

Q1-1. What did S think about donating their own organs? Please choose from the following options.

1. Willing to donate

2. Unwilling to donate

Q1-2. What number did S circle? Please choose from the following options.

1. I will donate my organs for transplantation purposes after either brain death or cardiac death.

2. I will donate my organs for transplantation purposes only after cardiac death.

3. I will not donate any organs.

4. None of the above

Q1-3. How moral do you think S’s choice is? Please check the number that applies between -4 (not at all moral) and 4 (extremely moral).

Q1-4. How desirable do you think S’s choice is? Please check the number that applies between -4 (not at all desirable) and 4 (extremely desirable).

Q1-5. How “general” do you think S’s choice is? Please check the number that applies between -4 (not at all general) and 4 (extremely general).

Q1-6. Please estimate how moral others would consider S's choice to be. Please check the number that applies between -4 (not at all morally right) and 4 (extremely morally right).

Q1-7. Please estimate how desirable others would consider S's choice to be. Please check the number that applies between -4 (not at all desirable) and 4 (extremely desirable).

Q1-8. Please estimate how "general” others would consider S's choice to be. Please check the number that applies between -4 (not at all general) and 4 (extremely general).