Supplementary material for

**Violence and warfare in prehistoric Japan**

Tomomi Nakagawa, Hisashi Nakao, Kohei Tamura, Yui Arimatsu, Naoko Matsumoto, Takehiko Matsugi

Contents

1. Definition of injured individuals
2. Sources of data for injured individuals in the Yayoi period

Table

S1. All sites where skeletal remains have been recovered for the Yayoi period of Japan and detailed data on the number of individuals discovered

**1. Definition of injured individuals**

We regarded a buried individual as being injured if:

1. A weapon (a knife, a projectile point, a pike, etc.) is embedded in the individual’s bone in the burial, or
2. A bone chip adhered to a weapon found in the burial, or
3. A weapon is found at a place where a bone is thought to have existed in a burial (i.e., an injured bone is inferred to have existed, but has not survived) that included other bones (i.e., we excluded cases where a weapon is found in a burial without *any* bones even if bones are thought to have been present, as there is no way to determine if the weapon was just a grave good), or

(4) The injury is impossible without high impact by the deliberate use of a weapon.

It should be noted that the cause of injury cannot be readily identified as warfare, as it is hard to distinguish if the injurie was caused by warfare or homicide for individual case without additional contextual information. This limitation can be applied to other archaeological data including those cited by Bowles (2009).

**2. Sources of data on injured individuals in the Yayoi period**

We collected data on injured individuals from the following sources: Department of Anatomy 2 of Kyushu University (1988), Ikeda (1981, 1986), Ikeda and Matsumura (1992), and Ikeda and Nakahashi (2001a, 2001b), and Nara, Saeki, Hagiwara, and Sawada, (2016a, 2016b). Some sites, such as Himekata and Yoshinogari (where it has been briefly reported that over 200 and 300 individuals were found, respectively), were excluded from the list because detailed data for those sites have not yet been published. Accordingly the number of individuals is expected to change at some stage, although our data set includes almost all of the detailed data currently available. The data are for the presence or absence of injury, sex, age (adult/child), site, and period for each individual discovered. Fujiwara (2004) and Hashiguchi (2007) also collected data on injured individuals discovered before 2007.

We also used the Comprehensive Database of Archaeological Site Reports in Japan compiled by the Nara National Research Institute for Cultural Properties (http://sitereports.nabunken.go.jp/en) to search relevant site reports. We searched the database using “human skeletal remains” as a keyword and found 801 reports for the Yayoi period (last accessed: 2016/11/11). We confirmed that sites in the 801 reports are included in the above-mentioned literature.

Note that the data of the Epi-Jomon phase in Hokkaido (the northern island of Japan, 300 cal BC-AD 700) is excluded because hunting, fishing and gathering continue to be the main subsistence strategy though it partly parallels the Yayoi period in other main islands of Japan.

**Table S1.**

**Sites where skeletal remains have been recovered for the Yayoi period of Japan and detailed data on the number of individuals discovered**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Incipient phase** |  |  |  | **Adults** | | |  |  |  |
| Site |  | Total | ID | Female | Male | Sex unknown | Children | Unknown | Note |
| 長寺遺跡 | Osadera site | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 居徳遺跡 | Itoku site | 10 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 0 |  | ID: M2・F3 |
| 新町遺跡 | Shinmachi site | 9 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 |  | ID: M1 |
| 大友遺跡 | Otomo site | 7 |  | 3 | 4 |  |  |  |  |
| Total |  | 27 | 6 | 11 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 0 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Early phase** |  |  |  | **Adults** | | |  |  |  |
| Site |  | Total | ID | Female | Male | Sex unknown | Children | Unknown | Note |
| 山王囲遺跡 | Sannokakoi site | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| 貝殻山貝塚 | Kaigarayama shell midden | 2 |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| 新方遺跡 | Shinpo site | 5 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | ID: M4・UA1 |
| 田井中遺跡 | Tainaka site | 2 |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| 唐古・鍵遺跡 | Karako-Kagi site | 2 |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| 坪井遺跡 | Tsuboi site | 2 |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| 古浦遺跡 | Koura site | 42 |  | 8 | 13 |  | 17 | 4 |  |
| 堀部第一遺跡 | Horibe Daiichi site | 11 |  |  |  | 3 | 1 | 7 |  |
| 猪目洞窟遺跡 | Inonome Cave site | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| 西川津遺跡 | Nishikawazu site | 4 |  | 2 |  | 2 |  |  |  |
| 土居ヶ浜遺跡 | Doigahama site | 38 |  | 16 | 13 | 1 | 8 |  |  |
| 中の浜遺跡 | Nakanohama site | 17 |  | 5 | 7 |  | 5 |  |  |
| 雀居遺跡 | Sasai site | 18 |  | 5 | 6 | 2 | 5 |  |  |
| 曲り田遺跡 | Magarita site | 7 | 1 |  | 1 | 6 |  |  | ID: M1 |
| 久米遺跡 | Kume site | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |
| 金隈遺跡 | Kanenokuma site | 8 |  | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 |  |  |
| 大坪遺跡 | Otsubo site | 10 |  |  | 1 | 3 | 5 | 1 |  |
| 横隈上内畑遺跡 | Yokoguma Kamiuchihata site | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| 藤崎遺跡 | Fujisaki site | 2 |  | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 新町遺跡 | Sinmachi site | 5 |  | 1 | 2 | 2 |  |  |  |
| 観音堂遺跡 | Kannondo site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 有田遺跡 | Arita site | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| 宇久松原遺跡 | Uku Matsubara site | 14 |  | 1 | 3 | 3 | 7 |  |  |
| 小川島遺跡 | Ogawashima site | 4 |  | 2 | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |
| 大友遺跡 | Otomo site | 16 |  | 3 | 5 | 2 | 6 |  |  |
| 住吉平貝塚 | Sumiyoshidaira site | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 沖ノ原遺跡 | Okinohara site | 16 | 1 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 1 | ID: M1 |
| 長浜金久遺跡 | Nagahama kaneku site | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| **Total** | | **233** | **7** | **52** | **76** | **28** | **62** | **15** |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Middle phase** |  |  |  | **Adults** | | |  |  |  |
| Site |  | Total | ID | Female | Male | Sex unknown | Children | Unknown | Note |
| 日向洞窟遺跡 | Hinata Cave site | 3 |  | 1 |  |  | 2 |  |  |
| 中在家南遺跡 | Nakazaike Minami site | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| 岩津保洞窟遺跡 | Iwatsubo Cave site | 8 |  | 2 |  | 2 | 4 |  |  |
| アバクチ洞穴 | Abakuchi Cave | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| 家下遺跡 | Ieshita site | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| 榎田遺跡 | Enokida site | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 篠ノ井遺跡 | Shinonoi site | 14 |  |  | 1 | 4 |  | 9 |  |
| 鶴萩七尋岩陰遺跡 | Tsuruhagi Nanahiro Iwakage site | 5 |  |  |  | 4 | 1 |  |  |
| 松原遺跡 | Matsubara site | 28 | 1 |  | 2 | 5 | 5 | 16 | ID: UA1 |
| 伊勢宮遺跡 | Isenomiya site | 28 |  | 4 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 4 |  |
| 瀬名遺跡 | Sena site | 9 |  | 1 | 4 |  | 2 | 2 |  |
| 朝日遺跡 | Asahi site | 24 |  | 4 | 11 | 1 | 6 | 2 |  |
| 平手町遺跡 | Hiratemachi site | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |
| 法海寺遺跡 | Hokaiji site | 3 |  | 1 | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| 新方遺跡 | Shinpo site | 2 |  |  |  |  | 2 |  |  |
| 田能遺跡 | Tano site | 4 |  |  | 2 |  |  | 2 |  |
| 勝部遺跡 | Katsube site | 11 | 4 |  | 1 |  | 1 | 9 | ID: U1・U3 |
| 亀井遺跡 | Kamei site | 4 | 4 |  | 4 |  |  |  | ID: M1・M3 |
| 東奈良遺跡 | Higashinara site | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| 巨摩遺跡 | Koma site | 16 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 1 | ID: M1 |
| 山賀遺跡 | Yamaga site | 6 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | ID: M1 |
| 玉津田中遺跡 | Tamatsutanaka site | 1 | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  | ID: UA1 |
| 雁屋遺跡 | Kariya site | 18 | 1 |  |  |  | 1 | 17 | ID: U1 |
| 瓜生堂遺跡 | Uryudo site | 8 |  |  | 2 | 5 | 1 |  |  |
| 久宝寺遺跡 | Kyuhoji site | 8 |  |  | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 |  |
| 宮ノ下遺跡 | Miyanosita site | 2 |  | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 四分遺跡 | Shibu site | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  | ID: M1・F1 |
| 鬼虎川遺跡 | Kitoragawa site | 51 | 1 | 9 | 15 | 12 | 10 | 5 | ID: M1 |
| 加美遺跡 | Kami site | 17 |  | 2 | 5 | 9 | 1 |  |  |
| 新上小阪遺跡 | Shinkamikosaka site | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |
| 鴨都波遺跡 | Kamotoba site | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 唐古・鍵遺跡 | Karako-Kagi site | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 中の池遺跡 | Nakanoike site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 釈迦面山遺跡 | Shakameyama site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 門前2号遺跡 | Monzen 2 site | 4 |  |  | 1 |  |  | 3 |  |
| 佐久良遺跡 | Sakura site | 9 |  | 3 | 3 |  | 2 | 1 |  |
| 坊主山遺跡 | Bozuyama site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 加茂政所遺跡 | Kamonomandokoro site | 2 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |
| 南方遺跡 | Minamikata site | 2 |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |
| 古浦遺跡 | Koura site | 2 |  | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 青木遺跡(島根) | Aoki site | 2 |  |  |  |  |  | 2 |  |
| 吉母浜遺跡 | Yoshimohama site | 11 |  | 4 | 5 |  | 2 |  |  |
| 土居ヶ浜遺跡 | Doigahama site | 198 | 2 | 74 | 93 | 3 | 26 | 2 | ID: M2 |
| 大友遺跡 | Otomo site | 9 |  | 5 | 4 |  |  |  |  |
| 安永田遺跡 | Yasunagata site | 69 | 2 | 11 | 39 | 1 | 11 | 7 | ID: M2 |
| 梅坂炭化米遺跡 | Umesaka Tankamai site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 八ノ坪遺跡 | Hachinotsubo site | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| 武久浜墳墓群 | Takehisahama tombs | 6 |  | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 中の浜遺跡 | Nakanohama site | 8 |  | 1 | 3 |  | 4 |  |  |
| 長野尾登遺跡 | Naganoonobori site | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 高木遺跡 | Takagi site | 2 | 1 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | ID: UA1 |
| 柚比梅坂遺跡 | Yubi Umesaka site | 128 | 4 | 31 | 56 | 17 | 23 | 1 | ID: F1・M1・M1・**C1** |
| 柚比本村遺跡 | Yubi Honmura site | 15 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 2 |  | ID: M1 |
| 吉武遺跡 | Yoshitake site | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| 西新町遺跡 | Nishijinmachi site | 21 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 4 | ID: M1 |
| カルメル修道院内遺跡 | Karumeru cloister site | 1 | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  | ID: M1 |
| スダレ遺跡 | Sudare site | 3 | 2 |  | 3 |  |  |  | ID: M1・M1 |
| 金隈遺跡 | Kanenokuma site | 116 | 1 | 41 | 35 | 9 | 31 |  | ID: UA1 |
| 塚崎東畑遺跡 | Tsukasaki Higashihata site | 5 | 1 |  | 2 |  | 3 |  | ID: M1 |
| 青木遺跡（福岡） | Aoki site | 2 |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| 阿志岐納骨堂遺跡 | Ashiki Nokotsudo site | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 大願寺遺跡 | Daiganji site | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 道場山遺跡 | Dojoyama site | 13 |  | 4 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 |  |
| 藤崎遺跡 | Fujisaki site | 28 |  | 7 | 15 | 5 | 1 |  |  |
| 甲条神社遺跡 | Kocho shrine site | 16 |  | 4 | 9 |  | 1 | 2 |  |
| 蓬ケ浦遺跡 | Futsugaura site | 2 |  |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| 後迫遺跡 | Ushirozako site | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| 伯玄社遺跡 | Hakugensha site | 11 |  | 4 | 5 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 久米遺跡 | Kume site | 2 |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| 原遺跡 | Hara site | 11 |  | 6 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |  |
| 大庭・久保遺跡 | Oba-Kubo site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 栗山遺跡 | Kuriyama site | 29 |  | 11 | 12 | 2 | 2 | 2 |  |
| ハサコの宮遺跡 | Hasako no Miya site | 19 | 1 | 4 | 12 | 2 | 1 |  | ID:M1 |
| 柚ノ木遺跡 | Yunoki site | 7 |  | 3 | 3 |  | 1 |  |  |
| 安徳台遺跡 | Antokudai site | 5 |  | 1 | 4 |  |  |  |  |
| 北中尾遺跡 | Northnakao site | 3 |  |  | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 羽山台遺跡 | Hayamadai site | 3 |  | 1 | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| 東宮原遺跡 | Higashi Miyabaru site | 2 |  |  | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 干潟遺跡 | Hikata site | 9 |  | 4 | 4 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 一の谷遺跡 | Ichinotani site | 33 |  | 9 | 20 | 2 | 2 |  |  |
| 石垣遺跡 | Ishigaki site | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 北内原遺跡 | Kitauchihara site | 3 |  | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 久保鳥遺跡 | Kubotori site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 隈第5遺跡 | Kuma No.5 site | 18 |  | 8 | 7 | 1 | 2 |  |  |
| 豆塚山遺跡 | Mamezukayama site | 3 |  | 2 |  | 1 |  |  |  |
| 三沢遺跡 | Misawa site | 8 |  | 2 | 4 | 2 |  |  |  |
| 宮ノ後遺跡 | Miyanoushiro site | 4 |  | 1 | 3 |  |  |  |  |
| 門田遺跡 | Monden site | 22 |  | 7 | 8 | 1 | 6 |  |  |
| 門田北台地遺跡 | Monden Kitadaichi site | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 諸岡遺跡 | Morooka site | 10 |  | 3 | 5 | 2 |  |  |  |
| 元松原遺跡 | Motomatusubara site | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 向谷南遺跡 | Mukaidani Minami site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 西平塚遺跡 | Nishidairatuka site | 12 |  | 4 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 |  |
| 西島遺跡 | Nishijima site | 3 |  | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 隈・西小田遺跡 | Kuma-Nishioda site | 350 | 17 | 82 | 150 | 62 | 37 | 19 | ID: M9・UA2・U1・M5 |
| 上り立遺跡 | Noboritate site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 大隈峠遺跡 | Okumatoge site | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 正原遺跡 | Shohara site | 6 |  | 1 | 4 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 須玖岡本遺跡 | Sugu Okamoto site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 高三潴遺跡 | Takamizuma site | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| 高辻遺跡 | Takatsuji site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 太郎丸遺跡 | Taromaru site | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| 津古遺跡 | Tsuko site | 2 |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| 若葉台遺跡 | Wakabadai site | 2 |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| 山村遺跡 | Yamamura site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 横隈山遺跡 | Yokogumayama site | 2 |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| 吉ヶ浦遺跡 | Yoshigaura site | 15 |  | 6 | 7 |  | 2 |  |  |
| 横隈上内畑遺跡 | Yokoguma Kamiuchihata site | 9 | 1 | 5 | 3 |  | 1 |  | ID: M1 |
| 横隈中内畑遺跡 | Yokoguma Nakauchihata site | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 横隈狐塚遺跡 | Yokoguma Kitsunezuka site | 63 | 2 | 15 | 26 | 6 | 15 | 1 | ID: F1・**C1** |
| 横隈狐塚遺跡7地点 | Yokoguma Kitsunezuka site 7 | 60 | 5 | 11 | 18 | 3 | 15 | 13 | ID: F1・M1・M2・C1 |
| 上月隈遺跡 | Kamidukiguma site | 2 | 1 |  | 1 |  | 1 |  | ID: M1 |
| 高志神社遺跡 | Takashi shrine site | 3 | 2 |  | 2 | 1 |  |  | ID: M2 |
| 永岡遺跡 | Nagaoka site | 54 | 5 | 22 | 16 | 4 | 9 | 3 | ID: M4・**C1** |
| 立岩遺跡 | Tateiwa site | 12 |  | 5 | 6 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 前田山遺跡 | Maedayama site | 12 |  | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 |  |
| 干潟下屋敷遺跡 | Hikata Shimoyashiki site | 6 |  | 1 | 4 |  |  | 1 |  |
| 原田遺跡 | Harada site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 大野原遺跡 | Onobaru site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 津古牟田遺跡 | Tsukomuta site | 24 |  | 5 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 5 |  |
| 有田遺跡 | Arita site | 2 |  | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 石町遺跡 | Ishimachi site | 8 |  | 1 | 2 |  | 2 | 3 |  |
| 一ノ口遺跡 | Ichinokuchi site | 3 |  |  |  | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| 席田青木遺跡 | Mushiroda Aoki site | 6 |  | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| 西屋敷遺跡II | Nishiyashi site II | 5 |  |  |  | 2 |  | 3 |  |
| 三奈木久保島遺跡 | Minagikubotori site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 観音堂遺跡 | Kannondo site | 25 |  | 7 | 13 | 3 | 2 |  |  |
| 常松遺跡 | Tsunematsu site | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| 宇久松原遺跡 | Ukumatsubara site | 12 |  | 1 | 1 | 3 | 7 |  |  |
| 上地遺跡 | Agechi site | 7 |  | 1 | 5 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 旭遺跡 | Asahi site | 2 |  | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 朝日北遺跡 | Asahi Kita site | 41 |  | 17 | 17 | 3 | 4 |  |  |
| 上峯（船石）遺跡 | Uemine (Funaishi) site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 切通遺跡 | Kiridoshi site | 14 |  | 7 | 7 |  |  |  |  |
| 基山人骨 | Kiyama skeletal remains | 3 |  | 1 | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |
| 松葉遺跡 | Matsuba site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 三津永田遺跡 | Mitsu Nagata site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 中津隈遺跡 | Nakatsuguma site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 宇木汲田遺跡 | Ukikunden site | 2 |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 妻山遺跡 | Tsumayama site | 2 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |
| 志波屋六本松乙遺跡 | Shiwaya Ropponmatsu Otsu site | 39 |  | 15 | 19 |  | 2 | 3 |  |
| 六本黒木遺跡 | Roppon Kuroki site | 6 |  | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
| 大門遺跡 | Daimon site | 14 |  | 3 | 6 |  | 2 | 3 |  |
| 中原遺跡 | Nakabaru site | 65 |  | 10 | 16 | 19 | 2 | 18 |  |
| 二塚山遺跡 | Futatsukayama site | 48 |  | 10 | 25 | 2 | 6 | 5 |  |
| フケ遺跡 | Fuke site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 浜郷遺跡 | Hamago site | 2 |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| 根獅子遺跡 | Neshiko site | 17 | 1 | 7 | 6 |  | 3 | 1 | ID: F1 |
| 深堀遺跡 | Fukahori site | 20 |  | 8 | 4 | 2 | 6 |  |  |
| カラカミ遺跡 | Karakami site | 5 |  |  | 1 |  | 4 |  |  |
| 堂ノ上遺跡 | Donoue site | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| 原の辻遺跡 | Harunotsuji site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 焼米柳橋遺跡 | Yakikome Yanagibashi site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 宇土市畑中遺跡 | Uto city Hatanaka site | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 葉山遺跡 | Hayama site | 2 |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| 神水遺跡 | Kuwamizu site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 万楽寺出口遺跡 | Manrakuji Deguchi site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 梅ノ木遺跡 | Umenoki site | 12 |  | 1 | 1 | 2 | 8 |  |  |
| 上ノ郷遺跡 | Kaminogo site | 20 | 1 | 4 | 10 |  |  | 6 | ID:M1 |
| 長嶺遺跡群 | Nagamine site | 2 |  | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 庵ノ前遺跡 | Annomae site | 5 |  | 2 | 1 | 2 |  | 0 |  |
| 大肥遺跡 | Ohi site | 2 |  |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| 吹上遺跡 | Fukiage site | 5 |  | 3 | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |
| サウチ遺跡 | Sauchi site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 下小路遺跡 | Simokoji site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 志波屋四の坪遺跡 | Shiwaya Yonnotsubo site | 61 | 2 | 14 | 15 |  | 3 | 29 | ID:F1・M1 |
| 大土居遺跡 | Odoi site | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 春日遺跡 | Kasuga site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 春日昇町遺跡 | Kasuga Noboricho site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 三津永田遺跡 | Mitsunagata site | 38 |  | 16 | 21 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 富の原遺跡 | Tominohara site | 4 |  |  |  |  |  | 4 |  |
| 亀ノ甲遺跡 | Kamenoko site | 10 |  | 6 | 3 | 1 |  |  |  |
| **Total** | | **2347** | **70** | **613** | **925** | **256** | **330** | **223** |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Late phase** |  |  |  | **Adults** | | |  |  |  |
| Site |  | Total | ID | Female | Male | Sex unknown | Children | Unknown | Note |
| 新保遺跡 | Shinpo site | 9 |  | 1 | 1 | 5 | 2 |  |  |
| 有馬遺跡 | Arima site | 51 |  | 1 | 1 | 25 | 15 | 9 |  |
| 草刈遺跡 | Kusakari site | 5 |  |  |  | 4 | 1 |  |  |
| アバクチ洞穴 | Abakuchi Cave | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 王子ノ台遺跡 | Ojinodai site | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |
| 三笠山遺跡 | Mikasayama site | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |
| 只川橋下岩陰遺跡 | Tadakawa Hashishita Iwakage site | 2 |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 榎田遺跡 | Enokida site | 5 |  | 1 | 2 | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| 篠ノ井遺跡 | Shinonoi site | 21 |  |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 18 |  |
| 石川条里遺跡 | Ishikawa Jori site | 2 |  |  |  |  | 2 |  |  |
| 竹田峯遺跡 | Takedamine site | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| 家下遺跡 | Ienoshita site | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| 静岡県清水村長沢 | Shimizumura Nagasawa (Shizuoka pref.) | 4 |  | 1 | 2 |  | 1 |  |  |
| 朝日遺跡 | Asahi site | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| 新御堂貝塚 | Shinmido site | 7 |  | 3 | 3 |  | 1 |  |  |
| 唐古・鍵遺跡 | Karako-Kagi site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 田能遺跡 | Tano site | 5 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 |  | 2 |  |
| 女男岩遺跡 | Myotoiwa site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 津寺遺跡 | Tsudera site | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| 御華山墳墓 | Ohanayama tomb | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| 須倉城遺跡 | Sukurajo site | 4 |  |  | 4 |  |  |  |  |
| 針江川北遺跡 | Hariekawa North site | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| 末光遺跡群B地点 | Suemitsu site B point | 2 |  | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 壬生西谷遺跡 | Mibu Nishitani site | 4 |  | 1 | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 歳ノ神遺跡群 | Sainokami site | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |
| 中出勝負峠墳墓群 | Nakaide Shobutao site | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |
| 入野中山遺跡 | Irinonakayama site | 8 |  | 1 | 4 |  |  | 3 |  |
| 白鷺山墳墓 | Sirasagiyama site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 明神山墳墓群 | Myojinyama tombs | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 梨ヶ谷遺跡 | Nashigatani site | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 猪目洞窟遺跡 | Inome Cave site | 3 |  | 1 | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |
| 青谷上寺地遺跡 | Aoya Kamijichi site | 112 | 10 | 8 | 27 |  | 11 | 66 | ID: U10 |
| 東岐波（丸尾）遺跡 | Tokiba (Maruo) Site | 3 |  | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 大庭・久保遺跡 | Oba-Kubo site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 長島遺跡 | Nagasima site | 2 |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 八幡山遺跡 | Hachimanyama site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 甲条神社遺跡 | Kocho shrine site | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 蒲生石棺群 | Gamo stone coffins | 3 |  |  | 1 | 2 |  |  |  |
| 西新町遺跡 | Nishijinmachi site | 2 | 1 |  | 1 |  | 1 |  | ID: M1 |
| カルメル修道院内遺跡 | Karumeru cloister site | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 金隈遺跡 | Kanenukuma site | 6 |  | 2 | 2 |  | 2 |  |  |
| 道場山遺跡 | Dojoyama site | 10 |  | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 |  |  |
| 藤崎遺跡 | Fujisaki site | 4 |  | 1 | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 一の谷遺跡 | Ichinotani site | 9 |  | 4 | 2 | 1 |  | 2 |  |
| 北内原遺跡 | Kitauchihara site | 4 |  | 2 | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| 隈第5遺跡 | Kuma No.5 site | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 松山遺跡 | Matsuyama site | 2 |  | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 宮の後遺跡 | Miyanoushiro site | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| 隈・西小田遺跡 | Kuma-Nichioda site | 80 | 2 | 17 | 19 | 12 | 24 | 8 | ID: M1・F1 |
| 大熊遺跡 | Okuma site | 2 |  | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 大野城遺跡 | Onojo site | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 酒見貝塚 | Sakemi shell midden | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 犀川（大地の堤）遺跡 | Saikawa (Daichi no tsutsumi) site | 4 |  | 1 |  |  |  | 3 |  |
| 高島遺跡 | Takashima site | 2 |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |
| 高取2丁目遺跡 | Takatori 2nd site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 高辻遺跡 | Takatsuji site | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| 太郎丸遺跡 | Taromaru site | 2 |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| 吉ヶ浦遺跡 | Yoshigaura site | 15 |  | 4 | 1 | 1 |  | 9 |  |
| 三津永田遺跡 | Mitsunagata site | 3 | 1 |  | 3 |  |  |  | ID: M1 |
| 宇木汲田遺跡 | Ukikunden site | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 横隈上内畑遺跡 | Yokoguma Kamiuchihata site | 10 |  |  | 1 | 7 |  | 2 |  |
| 横隈狐塚遺跡 | Yokoguma Kitsunezuka site | 60 | 2 | 18 | 14 | 3 | 13 | 12 | ID: M2 |
| 前田山遺跡 | Maedayama site | 9 |  | 3 | 4 | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| 池の上遺跡 | Ikenoue site | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |
| 栗山遺跡 | Kuriyama site | 3 |  | 1 | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| 大願寺遺跡 | Daiganji site | 2 |  | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 八女市上吉田 | Yame city Kamiyoshida | 3 |  |  | 3 |  |  |  |  |
| 亀ノ甲遺跡 | Kamenoko site | 4 |  |  |  |  | 1 | 3 |  |
| 宇久松原遺跡 | Uku Matsubara site | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| 金立開拓遺跡 | Kinryu Kaitaku site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 二塚山遺跡 | Futatsukayama site | 15 |  | 7 | 6 | 2 |  |  |  |
| 富の原遺跡 | Tominohara site | 9 |  | 4 | 1 |  |  | 4 |  |
| 原の辻遺跡 | Harunotsuji site | 11 |  | 2 | 8 |  | 1 |  |  |
| 大久保遺跡 | Okubo site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 白石貝塚 | Shiraishi shell midden | 3 |  | 1 |  |  | 2 |  |  |
| 大坪貝塚 | Otsubo shell midden | 6 |  | 2 | 4 |  |  |  |  |
| 延岡市熊野江 | Nobeoka city Kumanoe | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 吹上遺跡 | Fukiage site | 7 |  | 3 | 2 | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| 田之脇遺跡 | Tanowaki site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 鳥の峯遺跡 | Torinomine site | 27 | 1 | 13 | 9 | 3 | 2 |  | ID: M1 |
| 宇宿港遺跡 | Ushuku port site | 2 |  | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 広田遺跡 | Hirota site | 78 |  | 23 | 30 |  | 4 | 21 |  |
| 薩摩郡里村 | Satsuma county Satomura | 4 |  |  | 3 |  | 1 |  |  |
| 椎ノ木遺跡 | Shiinoki site | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 橋牟礼川遺跡 | Hashimuregawa site | 4 |  |  |  |  | 4 |  |  |
| 長畑馬場遺跡 | Nagahatababa | 2 |  |  |  |  | 2 |  |  |
| 池之坊墳墓 | Ikenobo tombs | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| **Total** | | **691** | **17** | **149** | **191** | **80** | **98** | **173** |  |

*Note.* Notes in red mean that the individuals are probably injured by violence, and notes in blue indicate that the individuals are likely injured by violence. F = female; M = male; UA = adult, sex unknown; C = Child; U = individual of unknown age or sex