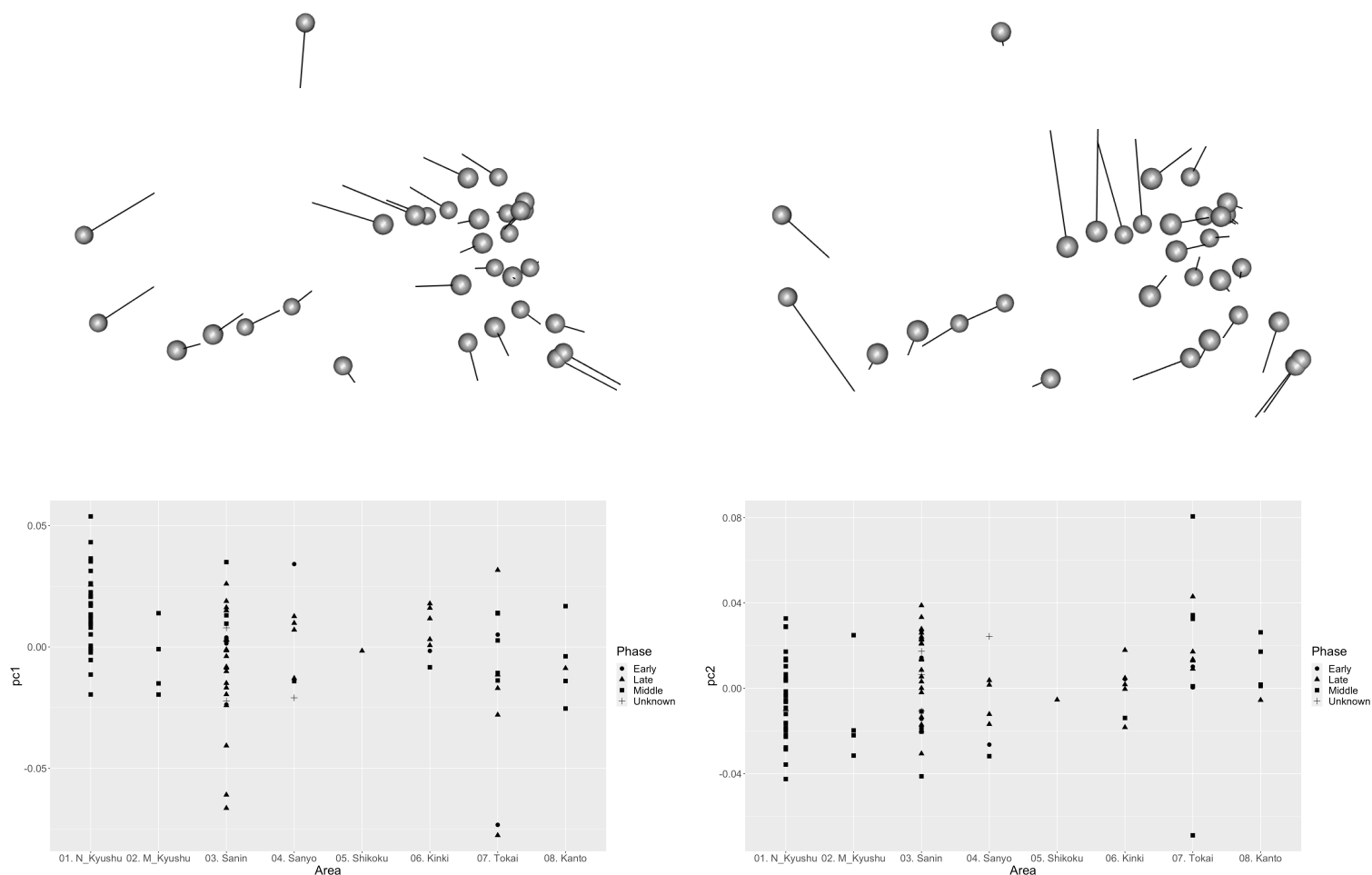


S2. The results from analyzing the Yayoi crania without the Jomon crania.



	PC1	PC2	PC3	PC4	PC5	PC6	PC7	PC8
Contribution rates	12.02%	10.38%	8.96%	8.31%	6.75%	4.80%	4.15%	3.45%
Cumulative contribution rates	12.02%	22.40%	31.36%	39.67%	46.41%	51.22%	55.37%	58.82%
	PC9	PC10	PC11	PC12	PC13	PC14	PC15	
Contribution rates	3.18%	3.01%	2.53%	2.47%	2.32%	2.12%	1.96%	
Cumulative contribution rates	62.00%	65.01%	67.54%	70.01%	72.33%	74.46%	76.41%	

The PC1 mainly captures the anterior-posterior length and the position of the teeth, which is similar to the PC2 in the main analysis including the Jomon and Yayoi crania. The PC2 refers to the facial height and the temporal and posterior length.